

Galileo and the dual system

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The power of intuitive logic

“E pur si muove”

But it does move!

The vocational-general question

- **Is the dual system an answer?**
- **What is the rigorous evidence?**

The vocational school fallacy

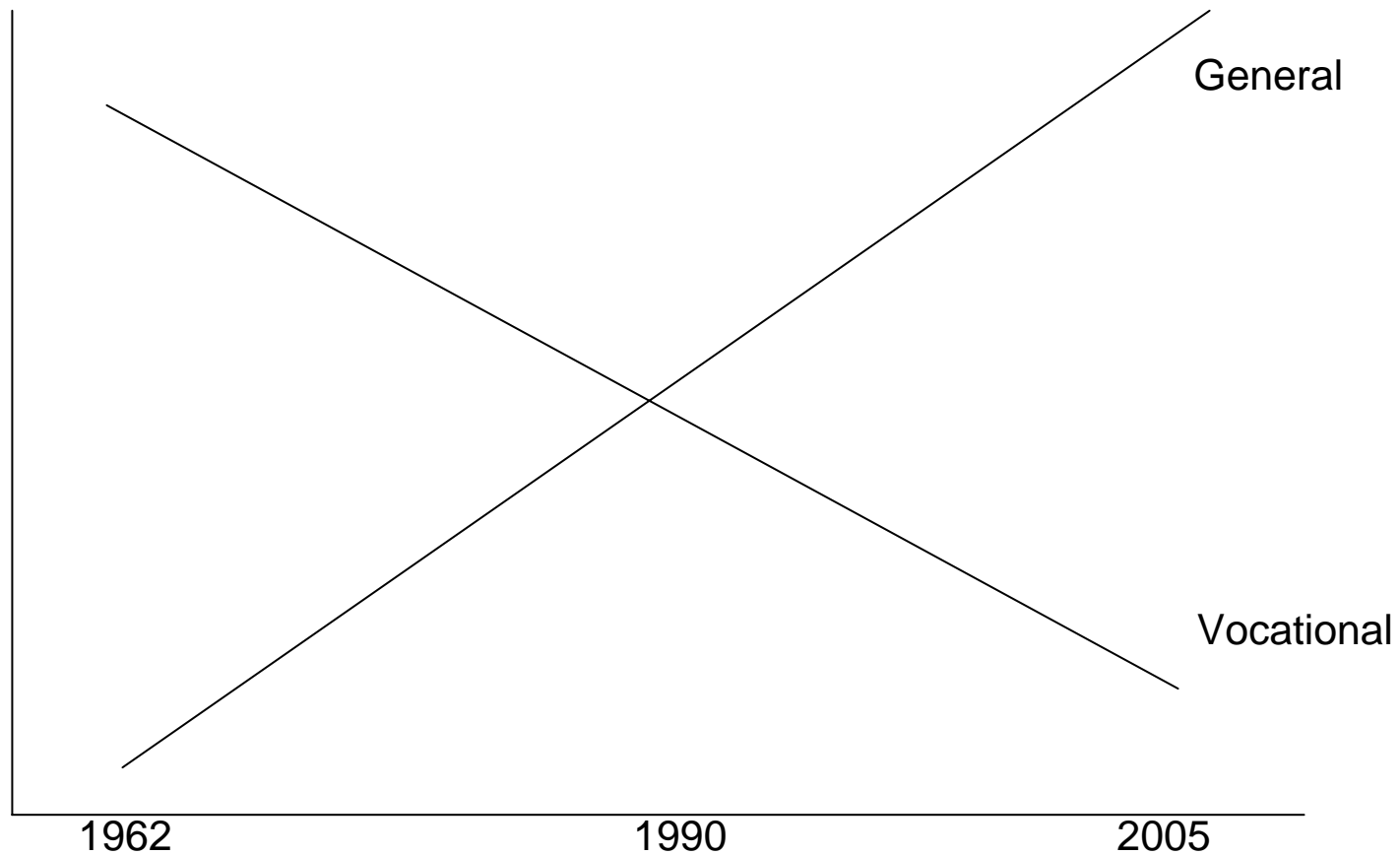
- **Ghana, Philip Foster**
- **Ex Soviet Union**
- **USA, Murnane and Levy**
- **World Bank**

Evaluation of diversified upper secondary

$$r_{\text{academic}} > r_{\text{vocational}}$$

Vocational composition of education lending

% of total education lending



Conclusion

- A **rigorous evaluation** of the dual system is long overdue

Until then,

- Could **general education be considered as the most vocational-purposes promoting type of education?**